

รูปแบบ Passive Voice

Verb to be (is/am/are/was/were...) + V.3

A cake was made by my mother.

Choose the best answer.

1. A newspaper _____ to him by Jim every morning.
 a. send b. sends c. is sent d. were sent
2. The suspect _____ in Bangkok yesterday.
 a. is arrested b. are arrested
 c. were arrested d. was arrested
3. A new song _____ by Jim on his birthday party next week.
 a. will sing b. will be sung
 c. will have sung d. will have been sung

Adjective Clause

Relative Pronoun

who - ใช้กับ คน เช่น

The man who is singing is Mr. White.

which หรือ that - ใช้กับสัตว์หรือสิ่งของ แต่นิยมใช้ which มากกว่า เป็นได้ทั้งประธานและกรรม เช่น

The dog which is on the table is from America.

whom - ทำหน้าที่เป็นกรรม ใช้กับคน เช่น

The woman whom you saw yesterday is Mrs. White.

whose - ใช้แสดงความเป็นเจ้าของ เช่น

The boy whose bicycle is red is Tom.

of which - ใช้แสดงความเป็นเจ้าของของ สัตว์หรือสิ่งของ เช่น

The dog of which the tail is long is Pong-Pong.

where - ใช้กับสถานที่ เช่น This is the school where I used to study.

Choose the best answer.

- 1. Thank you very much for your e-mail _____ was very interesting.
 - 1. who
 - 2. which
 - 3. whose
 - 4. whom
- 2. A man _____ name I have forgotten, came to see you yesterday.
 - 1. whose
 - 2. that
 - 3. which
 - 4. who

Modal Auxiliary Verb

คือกริยากลุ่มหนึ่งที่ทำหน้าที่เป็นกริยาช่วยอย่างเดียว กริยาเหล่านี้ไม่สามารถมาตามลำพังได้ จำเป็นต้องใช้ร่วมกับกริยาแท้ช่องที่ 1 infinitive เสมอ

ปัจจุบัน	อดีต	คำแปล
will	would	จะ
shall	should	จะ
can	could	สามารถ
may	might	อาจจะ
must		ต้อง
ought to		ควรจะ

I will/shall leave for London tomorrow.

He can not smoke in my room.

แบบทดสอบเพิ่มเติม

- 1. London _____ the capital of England.
 - 1. is
 - 2. Was
 - 3. will be
 - 4. Has been
- 2. Air and water _____ essential for human being.
 - 1. is
 - 2. was
 - 3. are
 - 4. has been
- 3. The subway train _____ in a few minutes.
 - 1. has arrived
 - 2. will arrive
 - 3. was arriving
 - 4. arrived
- 4. Occasionally, Bob _____ a newspaper in the morning.
 - 1. read
 - 2. reads



3. is reading 4. has read
5. What _____ she _____ now?
 1. was / - 2. has / been
 3. will / be 4. is / doing
6. Pam, _____ just _____ back from Australia.
 1. - / comes 2. came / -
 3. is / coming 4. has / come
7. Bob _____ his life for the poor and needy for ten years.
 1. has contributed 2. is contributing
 3. contributes 4. will contribute
8. Right now she _____ Chinese.
 1. study 2. studied
 3. will study 4. is studying
9. How old _____ you in 1970?
 1. are 2. were
 3. will be 4. have been
10. Congratulations _____ your achievement today; may it lead to even greater success tomorrow.
 1. for 2. at
 3. on 4. to
11. Your advertisement _____ the internet attracted my attention to send you this e-mail.
 1. in 2. on
 3. for 4. inside
12. Molecular biologists said the discovery could indeed be _____.
 1. remarkably 2. remarkable
 3. markedly 4. remark

13. _____ his tight schedule, the new president will not be able to chair tomorrow's meeting.

- 1. Because
- 2. Because of
- 3. According to
- 4. In fact

14. The writer, _____ books have been widely read in Thailand, won this year's literary award.

- 1. whom
- 2. which
- 3. whose
- 4. who

15. I am looking forward to _____ you again.

- 1. see
- 2. seeing
- 3. sees
- 4. seen

16. The Personnel Manager is _____ the applicant with the most experience.

- 1. seek
- 2. seeks
- 3. sought
- 4. seeking

17. Member countries were asked to send at least one _____ to attend the conference.

- 1. representation
- 2. represent
- 3. representative
- 4. representational

18. The _____ businessperson always dresses appropriately.

- 1. success
- 2. succeed
- 3. successful
- 4. succession

19. Ms. Wilson was fired _____ she always arrived late and never finished her work on time.

- 1. unless
- 2. though
- 3. because
- 4. however

20. He _____ an employee of this company ever since he first started working.

- 1. is
- 2. was
- 3. has been
- 4. will be

21. There were several qualified candidates for the job, but we could _____ only one.

1. chose

2. chosen

3. choose

4. choice

22. The meeting will take place tomorrow from 11:00 _____ 11:00.

1. at

2. to

3. on

4. in

23. The building _____ during the heavy thunderstorm last night.

1. damage

2. damaged

3. was damaged

4. was damaging

24. The books that he recommended _____ not very interesting.

1. was

2. were

3. is

4. did

25. The old house on the corner is _____ down and needs some serious repair work.

1. fell

2. falls

3. fallen

4. falling

26. We will need to think _____ in order to find a good solution to this problem.

1. creatively

2. creative

3. created

4. creator

27. The missing document was _____ in an empty office.

1. discover

2. discovery

2. discovered

4. discovering

28. This office is expensive, but it's _____ than our old one.

1. space

2. spacious

3. more spacious

4. the most spacious

29. The list of registered guests _____ sitting on the manager's desk.

1. have

2. were

3. are

4. is

30. The company has its _____ in Bangkok.

1. headquarter

2. headquarters

3. headquartered

4. headline